COVID-19 Test To Treat: When, where, and how to get tested and treated

> **Bull City Strong** Community Health Promoters

Presented by Dr. LaQuoia Johnson, Consultant Pharmacist September 27<sup>th</sup>, 2022





# WHAT DO YOU DO WHEN YOU FEEL SICK?

A. Lay down and try to sleep it off

B. Drink lots of water and take over the counter drugs to treat

symptoms

C. Take an at-home COVID-19 test

D.Keep living life and let your immune system kick-in

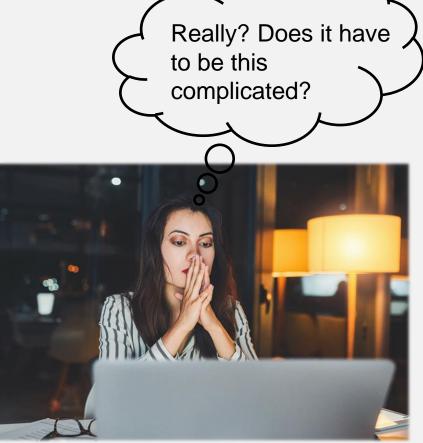


- Runny nose
- Sore Throat
- Body Aches
- Congestion
- Loss of taste or sense of smell

# **EVERYTHING YOU NEED TO KNOW IN ONE LOCATION**

# Know **Before** You Go:

- Know Your Status
  - Keep a stash of at-home test kits; order at <u>COVID-19</u> <u>Home Tests and Collection Kits | NC COVID-19</u> (ncdhhs.gov)
- Know Your Location
  - Find Your nearest Test-To-Treat location at <u>Find A Test</u> <u>To Treat Location | NC COVID-19 (ncdhhs.gov)</u>
- Know Your Treatment Options
  - Find COVID19 treatment options at <u>Treatments</u> (ncdhhs.gov)



- Know Your Rights
  - Download and Print your Know Your Rights pocket card

# TREATMENTS ARE AVAILABLE

### Treatments need to be taken within 5-7 days of symptoms



#### **Oral Antivirals**

- Paxolovid is the treatment of choice
- Mulnupiravir (Legavrio) is 2<sup>nd</sup> choice if not eligible to take Paxlovid



#### **IV Monoclonal Antibodies**

• Bebtelovimab is the alternative treatment for those who are not eligible to take Paxlovid



#### **Preventative Therapy**

EVUSHELD is preventative treatment
for the immunocompression during strength in the second strength is second strength in the second strength in the second strength is second strength in the second strength in the second strength is second strength in the second strength in the second strength is second strength in the second strength in the second strength is second strength in the second strength in the second strength is second strength in the second strength in the second strength is second strength in the second strength in the second strength is second strength in the second strength in the second strength is second strength in the second strength in the second strength is second strength in the second strength in the second strength is second strength in the second strength in the second strength is second strength in the second strength in the second strength is second strength in the second strength in the second strength is second strength in the second strength in the second strength is second strength in the second strength in the second strength is second strength in the second strength in the second strength is second strength in the second strength in the second strength in the second strength in the second strength stren

for the immunocompromised; injection given every six (6) months

#### Los tratamientos de COVID-19 pueden disminuir tu riesgo de hospitalización y muerte

Estos tratamientos deben administrarse temprano para que funcionen y requieren una prueba positiva de COVID-19 de cualquier tipo.

Las pruebas y el tratamiento temprano son fundamentales. ¿Tienes síntomas? No esperes para ver si el tratamiento es adecuado para ti.

Las siguientes opciones están disponibles para tratar a las personas que probablemente se enfermen gravemente a causa del COVID-19:



que son pastillas, rise **dentro de los** res a los primeros VID-19. Estos eceta médica. de salud para dete de tu tratamiento. médico? Visita <u>Va</u> decir centros done conseguir tratami

pueden cubrir los costos del tratamiento. Consulta con tu plan de salud para determinar si tendrás que pagar part de tu tratamiento. ¿No tienes seguro de salud o un médico? Visita <u>Vacunate.nc.gov/BuscarTratamiento</u> para encontrar centros de Pruebas para Tratar, es decir centros donde puedes hacerte la prueba y conseguir tratamiento en una visita, aunque no

Costo y seguro médico

Medicare, Medicaid y algunas

compañías de seguros privadas

Los anticuerpos monocionales (mAbs) que son inyecciones o infusiones. deben administrarse dentro de los 7 días posteriores a los primeros sintomas de COVID-19.

Es posible que haya otros tratamientos disponibles y deben tomarse poco después de que comiencen los síntomas de COVID-19. Si tienes síntomas, **no esperes**, realiza la prueba de inmediato y habla con un proveedor de atención médica.

Para encontrar tratamiento en tu área, visita: <u>Vacunate.nc.gov/</u> <u>BuscarTratamiento</u> conseguir tratamiento en una visita, aunque no tengas seguro médico. Es posible que se te cobre por las pruebas o la evaluación. Los tratamientos no sustituyen a la vacunación contra el COVID-19.

Para obtener más información y encontrar centros de vacunación, visita <u>Vacunate.nc.goy</u>.

¿Tienes alguna pregunta? Habla con tu médico, visita: covid19.ncdhhs.gov/tratamiento o llama al 888-675-4567. El servicio de asistencia puede ayudarte si no tienes un proveedor de atención médica.



Departamento de Salud y Servicios Humanos de Carolina del Norte | www.ncdhhs.gov NCDHHS es un empleador y proveedor que ofrece igualdad de oportunidades. | 7/22

# **SELF TEST & GET TREATED**

### Treatments need to be taken within 5-7 days of symptoms

Patients under the care of a health care provider and have insurance:



**Oral Antivirals:** Local chain and independent pharmacies with a valid prescription



IV Monoclonal Antibodies & EVUSHELD: Hospitals and clinics

Treatment Finder for People with Prescriptions and Providers | NC COVID-19 (ncdhhs.gov)



# **GET TESTED & GET TREATED**

## Treatments need to be taken within 5-7 days of symptoms

For patients without a health care provider and/or do not have insurance \*(including under-insured) :

Find the nearest Test-To-Treat Location per your state

- Test-To-Treat locations offer testing and treatment at one location
- Patients may bring their own COVID-19 at-home tests with a positive result



Find A Test To Treat Location | NC COVID-19 (ncdhhs.gov)

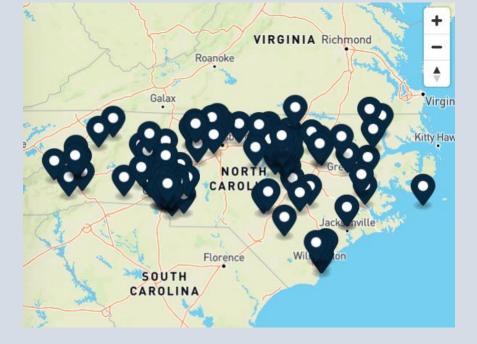
# **NAVIGATING NC DHHS WEBSITES**

• Let's find the nearest Test To Treat location with your address or zip code



\*FREE for uninsured, when tested onsite at a CVS Minute Clinic





Find A Test To Treat Location | NC COVID-19 (ncdhhs.gov)



\*This information is current as of September 2022 This Photo by Unknown Author is licensed under CC BY

# A Review on PAXLOVID





# WHAT IS PAXLOVID

#### Anti-viral Medication

Works by inhibiting proteins the virus needs to reproduce itself

#### Daily Dosage(s)

- Standard: 300 mg of Nirmatrelvir & 100 mg of ritonavir (Three tablets)
- Renal dose: 150 mg of Nirmatrelvir & 100 mg of ritonavir (Two tablets)

### Directions

Take two to three tablets by mouth two times a day

(AM and PM) for 5 days

### Special Instructions

- Swallow whole with or without food
- May require adjustments to other medication(s)



# WHO IS ELIGIBLE FOR PAXLOVID

A medical provider must advise the patient on dose adjustments, temporary stopping of medication(s), and the clinical monitoring needed during and after the 5-day treatment.

# Eligibility

- Non-hospitalized Patients ≥12 years of age and weigh ≥ 40 kg (88lbs)
- Mild to moderate COVID-19 symptoms and <u>high-risk</u> for disease progression
- Patients who are within their first 5 days of symptom onset

#### **Benefits**

- 88% effective in preventing hospitalization and/or death
- Expected to maintain effectiveness across all variants



# WHO IS NOT ELIGIBLE FOR PAXLOVID



A medical provider must advise the patient on dose adjustments, temporary stopping of medication(s), and the clinical monitoring needed during and after the 5-day treatment.

#### Contraindicated (Do Not Take)

- Patients who have end-stage renal disease with a GFR < 30 mL/min</li>
- Patients taking rivaroxaban (Xarelto) for thinning the blood
- Patients taking salmerterol (Serevent) for Asthma/COPD

#### Maybe (Requires dose adjustments)

Patients with or taking:

- Chronic Kidney disease
- Statins to lower cholesterol
- Blood thinners for stroke
- Steroids to reduce inflammation
- Hormonal contraceptives for birth control
- Sedatives to treat pain, anxiety, and/or depression



# HOW WE KEEP EQUITY AT THE CENTER?

# Know **Before** You Go:

- Know Your Status
  - Keep a reserve of at-home test kits; order at <u>COVID-19 Home Tests and</u> <u>Collection Kits | NC COVID-19 (ncdhhs.gov)</u>
- Know Your Location
  - Your nearest Test-To-Treat location found at <u>Find A Test To Treat Location</u> <u>NC COVID-19 (ncdhhs.gov)</u>
- Know Your Treatment Options
  - Find COVID19 treatment options at <u>Treatments (ncdhhs.gov)</u>
- Know Your Rights
  - Download and print your <u>Know Your Rights pocket card</u>

# WHAT QUESTIONS DO YOU HAVE?